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Radiata Pine Heartwood Modelling

Author(s):
P Xu, D Cown, R McKinley

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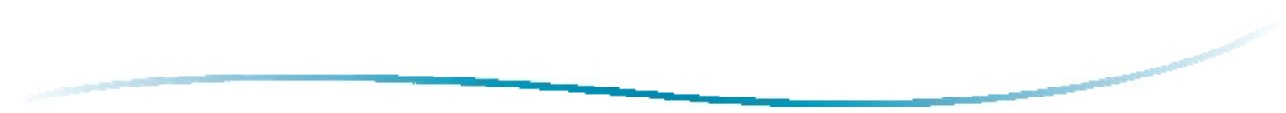
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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report presents new algorithms to predict the distribution of radiata pine heartwood using data collected from both North Island and South Island sites. The regulation of heartwood formation and the possible impact of genetics on heartwood distribution are beyond the scope of this study, as the relevant data are not available.

Heartwood in radiata pine is of interest to forest managers for three reasons:

1. Heartwood detracts from the values of clearwood from pruned logs if the heartwood diameter exceeds the defect core
2. Heartwood percentage strongly affects log moisture content, which in turn influences sonic measurements of velocity, leading to imprecise estimates of stiffness.
3. Heartwood formation may prevent the initiation of intra-ring checking.

Mature tree stems typically consist of a non-conductive central core, heartwood, and an outer water-conducting zone, sapwood. Heartwood differs from sapwood in properties such as colour, extractives content, permeability, wood density, durability, shrinkage, etc. In practical terms, heartwood is a desirable stem component for applications requiring stability and durability. However, heartwood affects the efficiency of preservative treatment, and can lower the value of clearwood products in certain markets that prefer light colour. Also, heartwood presence is a disadvantage for paper and wood composites due to its colour and high extractives content.

While end-product value of forest stands is now generally acknowledged as a function of wood quantity and quality, effectively managing the heartwood resource is becoming a hot topic in a global sense. Recent research has indicated an increasing interest in heartwood distribution in terms of:

- predicting the distribution of heartwood in current and future forest stands; and
- understanding the regulation of heartwood formation (i.e., the key factors influencing heartwood formation).

To be useful for incorporation into growth models, we established heartwood models to predict:

- heartwood area percentage by tree age and vertical position in the stem; and
- heartwood ring number by crop age at breast height.

The results of this study demonstrate that both tree age and vertical position in the stem are key parameters in predicting heartwood distribution. All new models were validated using t-tests at 95% confidence level, and the difference between the predicted and the measured mean values was proved to be insignificant. Further study has been suggested to explain the higher heartwood percentage obtained from the forest stands located at northern sites.

BACKGROUND

Characteristics of Heartwood

Mature tree stems contain an outer water-conducting zone (i.e., sapwood) and an inner “dead wood” zone (i.e., heartwood). Heartwood is a natural feature in the development of tree stems, and has physical and chemical characteristics different from sapwood, including colour, extractives content, permeability, wood density, durability, shrinkage, etc. In practice, therefore, heartwood and sapwood are considered two somewhat different types of timber.

Plantation-grown New Zealand radiata pine has a relatively small proportion of heartwood: a 20-year-old radiata pine tree has about 10% of its volume as heartwood (Kininmonth and Whitehouse 1991). The heartwood volume increases with tree age to the point where at 30 years of age the heartwood volume is about 20% of the tree volume, and at 40 years of age about 30% of the tree volume (Kininmonth and Whitehouse 1991).

Species tend to have a typical age at which heartwood starts to develop (Harris, 1954; Mörling and Valinger, 1998). Heartwood in New Zealand radiata pine usually begins to form at age 12 to 14 years (Cown and McConchie 1983). Young tree stems consist entirely of physiologically active sapwood, acting as a food and water reservoir. In the living trees, sapwood of radiata pine is about 90% saturated with water, which in low density radiata pine can mean >200% moisture content (based on the oven-dry weight of the wood). As the tree stem ages (after about 12 years), the inner rings at any stem level “die” and the inner zone of the tree increases in extractives content (resins) and becomes heartwood. At this stage, most of the “free water” has been lost from cell lumina. In radiata pine trees, water contained in heartwood is only one third to one quarter of the water present in sapwood. The average moisture content of the heartwood is typically around 45%. Heartwood can easily be distinguished from sapwood on the basis of moisture content and colour. Once heartwood initiates, the formation continues thereafter at a rate of about 0.5 growth rings each growing season (Cown and McConchie 1983; Harris and Cown 1991; Wilkes 1991). It appears that the development rate of heartwood may be influenced by geographic location: the development rate was approximately half a ring per annum at North Island sites whereas the rate was one-third of a ring per annum at South Island sites (Cown and McConchie 1983).

High extractives content is an important feature in radiata pine heartwood. Resin content can be up to 30% by weight (in exceptional cases) in the heartwood of radiata pine butt log (Kininmonth and Whitehouse 1991). Resin acids interfere with the hydration and can weaken the bonding between elements in wood composites (Semple and Evans 2000). Because of the progressive accumulation of resin “extractives” and lower water content, heartwood colour is noticeably darker than sapwood. In New Zealand radiata pine, sapwood is creamy white, whereas heartwood is a deeper cream or pinkish in fresh logs but changes to brown when dry. High extractives of heartwood result in an apparent increase in wood density (unextracted density) but do not improve wood strength or pulp yield. Also, the increased extractives reduce the permeability of the wood to waterborne preservatives. Occasionally, heartwood resin bleed from dry timber is blamed for loss of value. This is mainly due to the use of heartwood in situations where heat (particularly direct sunlight) is involved, or where the wood has been preservative treated with a solvent carrier (LOSP). Another cause is the presence of resin blemishes near the surface of exposed wood (Cown 1999).

Significance of Heartwood Formation

Managing the heartwood resource in forest stands is becoming a hot topic in a global sense, in situations where heartwood is highly sought after for stable and naturally durable products. It has been widely accepted that the end-product value of forest stands should be considered as a function of wood quantity and quality. Recent global signs have indicated an increasing interest in heartwood yield of both conifers and broadleaves (Hamza and Ringo 1991; Yang *et al.* 1994; Bhat 1999; Mörling and Valinger 1999; Björklund 1999; Climent *et al.* 2002; Gjerdrum P 2003; Knapic and Pereira 2005).

Heartwood is not normally a big issue in radiata pine, but there are several factors that have a bearing on forest management and utilisation. The presence of heartwood reduces overall wood shrinkage - the volumetric shrinkage of heartwood is about 1% less than that of sapwood of the same basic density (Cown and McConchie 1983). Heartwood can affect the efficiency of preservative treatment and lower the value of clearwood products in certain markets which prefer light colour. From the point of view of the paper and wood composite industries, heartwood presence is a disadvantage due to its high resin content. Paper and particleboard producers are interested in the heartwood percentage in stems to minimize the adverse effects of heartwood on the properties of products (Semple and Evans 2000; Climent *et al.* 2002), whereas clearwood producers are interested in the diameter of the heartwood zone in butt logs, in relation to the defect core diameter.

The main interests in understanding heartwood distribution are:

1. Heartwood detracts from the values of clearwood from pruned logs if the heartwood diameter exceeds the defect core
2. Heartwood percentage strongly affects log moisture content, which in turn influences sonic measurements of velocity, leading to imprecise estimates of stiffness.
3. Heartwood development may prevent the initiation of intra-ring checking

There is some interest to predict heartwood development in terms of:

- predicting heartwood distribution in current and future forest stands; and
- understanding the regulation of heartwood formation (i.e., the key factors influencing heartwood formation).

In previous research, simulating heartwood distribution has been greatly limited. Regarding the regulation of heartwood formation, several hypotheses have been proposed, including hormones (Bamber 1976), crown biomass (Oren *et al.* 1986), stem spacing (Ojansuu and Maltamo 1995), fertilization and thinning (Mörling and Valinger 1999), hydrological site condition (Zwart 2004), and tree age (Harris and Cown 1991; Hazenberg and Yang 1991; Wilkes 1991; Björklund 1999). Average sapwood width has been found to be relatively constant within species, but to vary widely between species (Yang and Murchison 1992; Climent *et al.* 2003), but the regulation of heartwood formation remains unknown.

Aim of this Study

To be useful for incorporation into radiata pine growth and wood quality models, heartwood information needs to be related to heartwood percentage and growth rings. Hence the aim of this study is to establish algorithms to predict the distribution of heartwood in terms of heartwood area percentage and heartwood ring number.

INTRODUCTION

Previous Heartwood Modelling

Few studies have attempted to simulate the distribution of heartwood. In the previous studies, parameters (tree age, tree height, growth rate, and climatic factors) were used to predict the development of heartwood - often in terms of diameter only. The predicted heartwood function included heartwood volume, heartwood diameter, or (rarely) heartwood ring number.

A study of spruce and pine in Sweden explained the heartwood diameter using the stem diameter of the cross-section (Wilhelmson *et al.* 2002). Gjerdrum (2003), working with Scots pine, found that heartwood rings could be predicted by tree cambial age alone. Meanwhile, it was claimed that heartwood distribution and volume were highly predictable via position in the stem in *Pinus canariensis* (Climent *et al.* 2003). Regarding New Zealand radiata pine, a multivariate non-linear model (Logistic curve model) was developed to predict heartwood diameter by tree age and disc height in the stem using data obtained from four Central North Island stands (Tian and Cown 1995). Recently, Mason and Dzierzon (2007) developed two multivariate linear models (Multiple Regression models) for WQI using the National Benchmarking Dataset (25-year-old stands). The first model predicted heartwood diameter by height in the stem, stem diameter and temperature with a regression coefficient $R^2 = 0.70$, and the second predicted heartwood ring number by height in the stem, stem diameter and rainfall with a regression coefficient $R^2 = 0.53$ (Mason and Dzierzon 2007).

Heartwood Modelling in this Study

In this study, we have established models to predict:

- heartwood area percentage by tree age and vertical position in the stem; and
- heartwood ring number by crop age at breast height

Models are developed using data from both North Island and South Island forests, in order to test whether heartwood develops differently in the two regions. The established models were validated using t-tests at 95% confidence level, and the difference between the predicted and the measured mean values was proved to be insignificant.

METHODS

There were three steps in model creation, including data collection, model development, and model validation.

Predicting Heartwood Area Percentage by Tree Age and Vertical Position in the Stem

- Data collection

Data for models were collected from Scion historical records. A total of 1703 radiata pine discs were obtained from 14 forest sites. In the 1703 discs, 1537 were from the North Island and 166 were from the South Island (Appendices 1 and 2). The discs were cut at different height levels, and heartwood diameter and disc diameter inside bark were measured (Appendices 3 and 4). The genetic makeup of the material was not recorded, but most of the older work (data collected in the 1980s and 1990s) was done on unimproved stands. Recent studies have shown that heartwood formation has a moderate heritability averaging 0.36 (Kumar and Stovold, 2008).

- Model development

1. Measured heartwood area percentage (%)

Heartwood diameter and disc diameter inside bark were measured (Appendices 3 and 4). Original data were sorted according to tree age. Within each single age group, average value of heartwood area percentage was obtained at different disc heights by following equation:

$$HP\%(measured) = \frac{\pi(\frac{D_h}{2})^2}{\pi(\frac{D_c}{2})^2} \times 100\% = (\frac{D_h}{D_c})^2 \times 100\% \quad (1)$$

where HP is heartwood area percentage based on the measured diameter data, %; D_h is diameter of heartwood, mm; D_c is diameter of disc inside bark, mm.

2. Data analysis

The relationship between average value of measured heartwood area percentage and disc height in the stem was analysed in each single-age group for North and South Island sites to identify the influence of vertical position in the stem on heartwood area percentage.

3. Model creation

Based on the obtained relationships, the functions of heartwood area percentage with respect to tree age (a) and vertical position in the stem (h) were built for the North Island and South Island sites. Coefficient functions $f_0(a)$, $f_1(a)$, and $f_2(a)$ with respect to tree age were determined by curve fitting.

- Model Validation

Computer programmes were written using mathematical language (MathCAD) to generate the values of predicted heartwood area percentage. The simulation outcomes were paired with the data of measured heartwood area percentage. The developed models were validated using t-tests at 95% confidence level.

Predicting Heartwood Ring Number by Tree Age at Breast Height

- Data collection

Data for the model were collected from Scion historical records, which provided heartwood ring number and total ring number in 106 radiata pine discs (Appendix 5). The discs were cut at breast height and obtained from different-age stems. The studied sites included Berwick, Dumgree, Geraldine, Golden Downs, Hamner, Herbert, Hokonui, Kaingaroa, Longwood, Maramarua, Milton Bay, Omihi, Patanamu, Rai Valley, Rankleburn, Riverhead, Rotoehu, Tairua, Waitangi, Whakamaru, and Woodhill.

- Model development

First, heartwood ring number at breast height was sorted according to tree age for all available sites. Second, average heartwood ring number at breast height was calculated for each single-age group. Then, the relationships between tree age and average heartwood ring number were analysed for all available age groups to create the model.

- Model validation

The predicted values were paired with the measured heartwood ring number data. The developed function was validated using a t-test at 95% confidence level.

RESULTS

I: Predicting Heartwood Area Percentage by Tree Age and Vertical Position in the Stem

Relationship between heartwood area percentage and disc height in the stem

Figure 1 and Table 1 show the relationships between average heartwood area percentage and disc height in the stem obtained from North Island sites, whereas Figure 2 and Table 2 indicate the relationships obtained from South Island sites. Some meaningful features are shown in the results:

- 1) The distribution of heartwood area percentage varies with tree age in both North Island and South Island sites (Figs. 1 and 2).
- 2) The average value of heartwood area percentage has a strong polynomial (quadratic) relationship with disc height in the stem in every single age group in both North Island and South Island sites (Tables 1 and 2).
- 3) The heartwood development of North Island sites differs from that of South Island sites. For the same age stands (27-year-old), the average heartwood area percentage of North Island sites is significantly higher than that of South Island sites at any given height in the stem (Figs. 1 and 2). For the different age groups, the younger North Island stands (e.g., 19, 23, 27, 30-year-old) have larger average heartwood area percentages than the older South Island stands (32-year-old) at any given height in the stem (Figs. 1 and 2). Further, in the first few meters of stem height (0 ~ 1.4m), the heartwood percentage increases with disc height in all age groups of South Island sites (Fig. 2). For North Island sites, only three age groups (27, 30, 37-year-old) have measured data at 1.4 m. However, two age groups (27 and 30-year-old) present a slight reduction in heartwood percentage with disc height from base to 1.4 m (Fig. 1).
- 4) The pattern of heartwood area percentage with disc height differs slightly, and there is some crossover of curves obtained from different age groups (Figs. 1 and 2).

The first two features indicate that both tree age and vertical position in the stem should be considered as key predicting parameters in model creation. Two models can be created to reflect and distinguish the difference presented in the third feature. The features (3 and 4) may imply the impact of genetics or climatic factor on the formation and development of heartwood, which is beyond the scope of this study as the relevant data are not available.

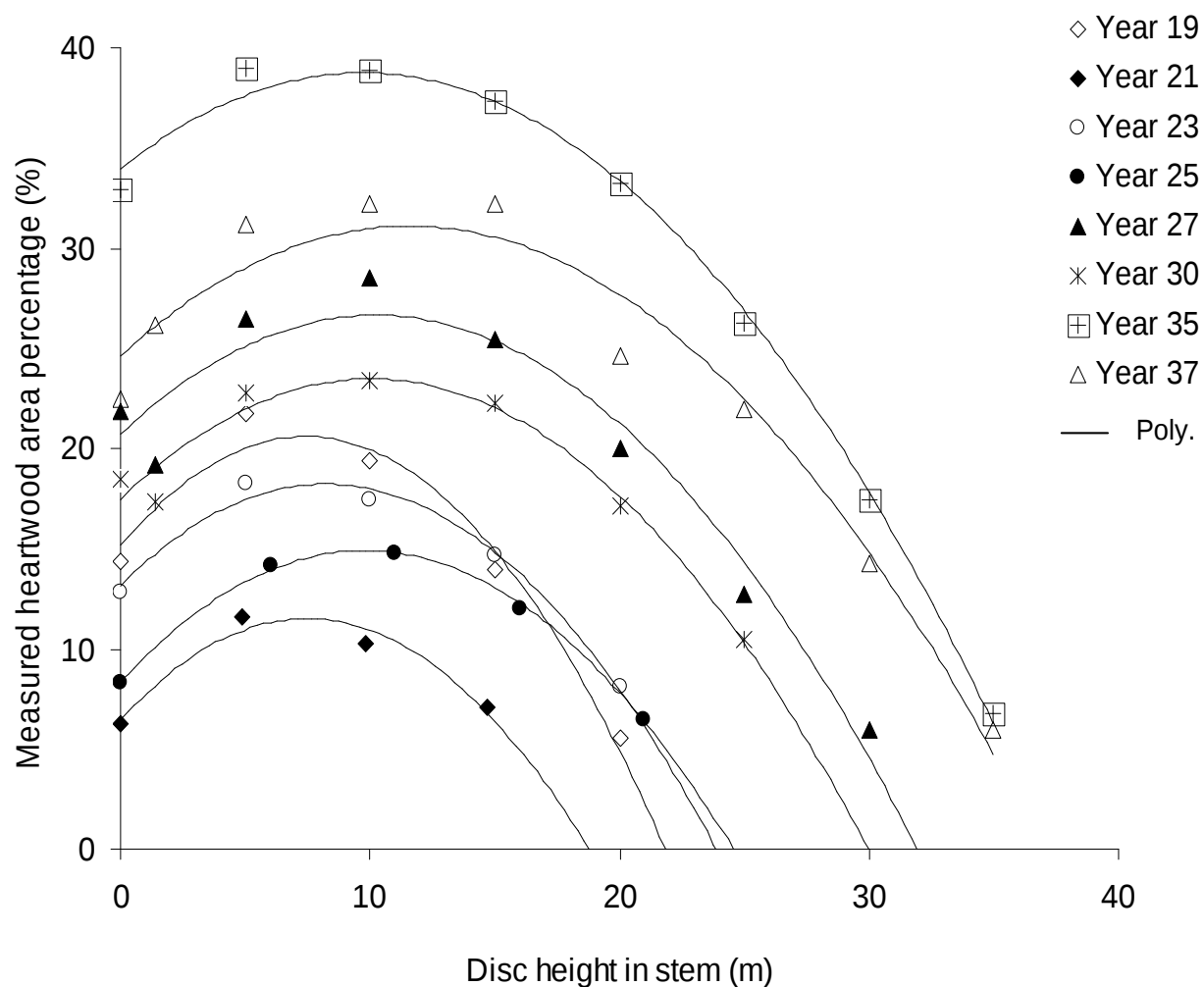


Figure 1. Relationships between average heartwood area percentage and disc height in the stem at different ages (North Island sites).

Table 1. Polynomial equations and R² for trendlines shown in Fig. 1

Age group	Polynomial equations of trendlines shown in Fig. 1	R ²
19	$Y = -0.0991x^2 + 1.4693x + 15.147$	0.9679
21	$Y = -0.0900x^2 + 1.344x + 6.481$	0.9416
23	$Y = -0.0744x^2 + 1.226x + 13.167$	0.9819
25	$Y = -0.0682x^2 + 1.3351x + 8.3635$	0.9974
27	$Y = -0.0565x^2 + 1.1556x + 20.741$	0.9448
30	$Y = -0.0592x^2 + 1.1912x + 17.480$	0.9613
35	$Y = -0.0508x^2 + 0.9861x + 33.900$	0.9959
37	$Y = -0.0480x^2 + 1.1121x + 24.251$	0.9588

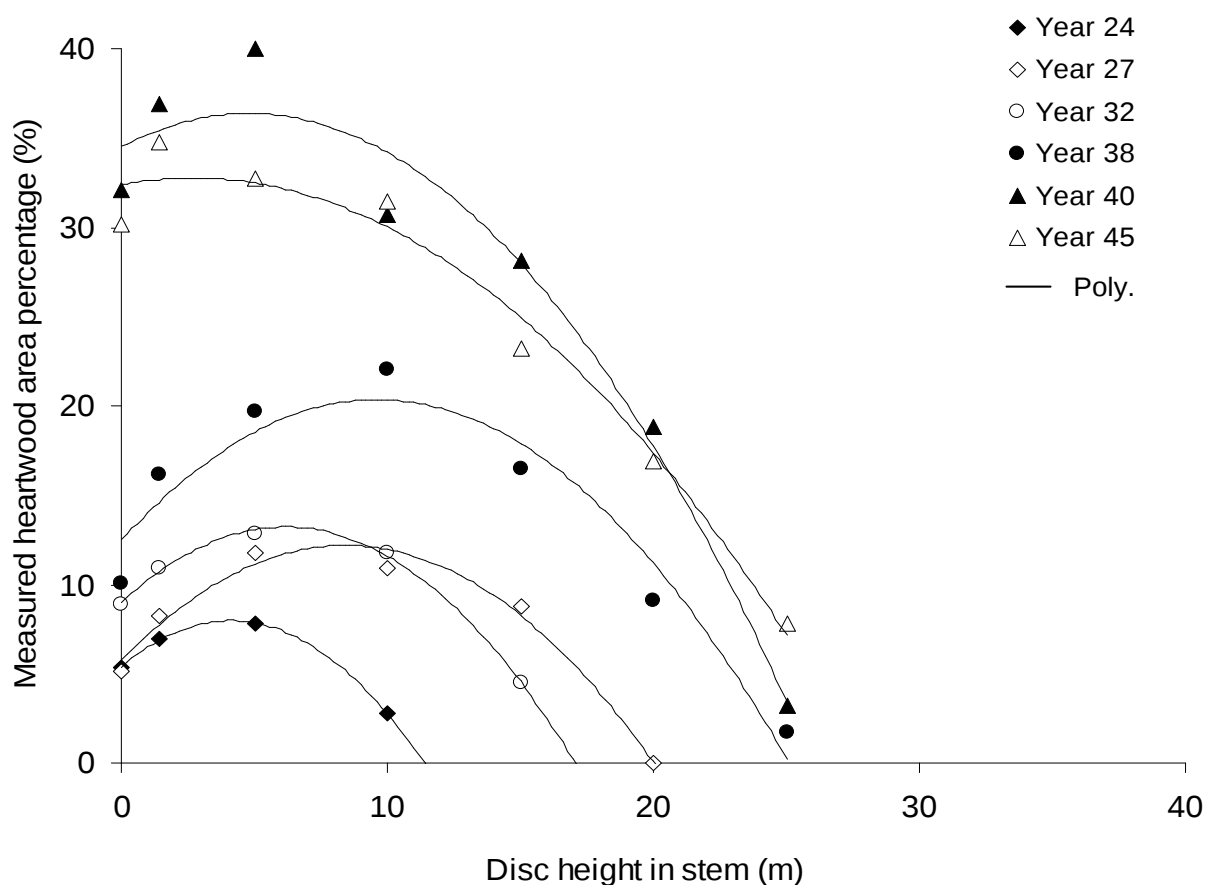


Figure 2. Relationships between average heartwood area percentage and disc height in the stem at different ages (South Island sites).

Table 2. Polynomial equations and R^2 for trendlines shown in Fig. 2

Age group	Polynomial equations of trendlines shown in Fig. 2	R^2
24	$Y = -0.1516x^2 + 1.2507x + 5.3924$	0.9976
27	$Y = -0.0905x^2 + 1.5254x + 5.7554$	0.9754
32	$Y = -0.111x^2 + 1.3701x + 8.9945$	0.9961
38	$Y = -0.0851x^2 + 1.6374x + 12.467$	0.9307
40	$Y = -0.0807x^2 + 0.7769x + 34.495$	0.9633
45	$Y = -0.0514x^2 + 0.2761x + 32.386$	0.9739

Model Development

1. North Island sites

The relationship between average heartwood area percentage and disc height in the stem was studied in all available age groups obtained from North Island sites, and then the functions of heartwood area percentage with respect to tree age (a) and vertical position in the stem (h) were built for the North Island sites as below.

$$HPn(a, h) = f_0(a) + f_1(a)h + f_2(a)h^2 \quad (19 \leq a \leq 37; 0 < h \leq 25; \text{north sites}) \quad (2a)$$

$$f_0(a) = 1.0901a - 12.127 \quad (2b)$$

$$f_1(a) = 0.001a^2 - 0.0757a + 2.5269 \quad (2c)$$

$$f_2(a) = 0.0026a - 0.1397 \quad (2d)$$

where $HP_n(a, h)$ is a function of average heartwood area percentage with respect to tree age and vertical position in the stem for North Island sites, %; a is tree age, year; h is vertical position in the stem, m; $f_0(a)$, $f_1(a)$, and $f_2(a)$ are coefficient of constant term, coefficient of linear term, and coefficient of quadratic term, respectively.

Coefficient functions $f_0(a)$, $f_1(a)$, and $f_2(a)$ with respect to tree age were determined by curve fitting. The fitting curves are highly correlated with the values shown in Table 3 according the coefficients of determination ($R^2 = 0.6279, 0.8134$, and 0.8469 , respectively).

Table 3. Determination of coefficient functions $f_0(a)$, $f_1(a)$, and $f_2(a)$ with respect to tree age

Age	Y_0	Y_1	Y_2
19	15.147	1.4693	-0.0991
21	6.481	1.344	-0.090
23	13.167	1.226	-0.0744
25	8.3635	1.3351	-0.0682
27	20.741	1.1556	-0.0565
30	17.480	1.1912	-0.0592
35	33.900	0.9861	-0.0508
37	24.251	1.1121	-0.0480
Eq.	$f_0(a) = 1.0901a - 12.127$ $f_1(a) = 0.001a^2 - 0.0757a + 2.5269$ $f_2(a) = 0.0026a - 0.1397$		
R^2	0.6279	0.8134	0.8469

Note: Analysis was based on the measured data obtained from North Island sites (Appendix 3). Values in Y_0 column are the coefficients of constant terms of polynomial equations indicated in Table 1; values in Y_1 column are the coefficients of linear terms of polynomial equations indicated in Table 1; and values in Y_2 column are the coefficients of quadratic terms in polynomial equations indicated in Table 1.

2. South Island sites

The relationship between average heartwood area percentage and disc height in the stem was studied in all available age groups obtained from South Island sites, and then the functions of heartwood area percentage with respect to tree age (a) and vertical position in the stem (h) were built for the South Island sites as below.

$$HP_s(a, h) = f_0(a) + f_1(a)h + f_2(a)h^2 \quad (24 \leq a \leq 45; 0 < h \leq 20; \text{south sites}) \quad (3a)$$

$$f_0(a) = 1.4377a - 32.778 \quad (3b)$$

$$f_1(a) = (-0.0067a^2 + 0.413a - 4.8298) \quad (3c)$$

$$f_2(a) = 0.0036a - 0.2187 \quad (3d)$$

where $HP_s(a, h)$ is a function of average heartwood area percentage with respect to tree age and vertical position in the stem for South Island sites, %; a is tree age, year; h is vertical position in the stem, m; $f_0(a)$, $f_1(a)$, and $f_2(a)$ are coefficient of constant term, coefficient of linear term, and coefficient of quadratic term, respectively.

Coefficient functions $f_0(a)$, $f_1(a)$, and $f_2(a)$ with respect to tree age were determined by curve fitting. The fitting curves are strongly correlated with the values shown in Table 4 according the coefficients of determination ($R^2 = 0.7576, 0.8054$, and 0.7424 , respectively).

Table 4. Determination of coefficient functions $f_0(a)$, $f_1(a)$, and $f_2(a)$ with respect to tree age

Age	Y_0	Y_1	Y_2
24	5.3924	1.2507	-0.1516
27	5.7554	1.5254	-0.0905
32	8.9945	1.3701	-0.111
38	12.467	1.6374	-0.0851
40	34.495	0.7769	-0.0807
45	32.386	0.2761	-0.0514
Eq.	$f_0(a) = 1.4377a - 32.778$ $f_1(a) = (-0.0067a^2 + 0.413a - 4.8298)$ $f_2(a) = 0.0036a - 0.2187$		
R^2	0.7576	0.8054	0.7424

Note: Analysis was based on the data obtained from South Island sites (Appendix 4). Values in Y_0 column are the coefficients of constant terms of polynomial equations indicated in Table 2; values in Y_1 column are the coefficients of linear terms of polynomial equations indicated in Table 2; and values in Y_2 column are the coefficients of quadratic terms in polynomial equations indicated in Table 2.

Model Validation

Figures 3a-g show the predicted and the measured values of heartwood area percentage for North Island sites ($19 \leq a \leq 37$, $0 < h \leq 25$), whereas Figures 4a-f show the predicted and the measured values for South Island sites ($24 \leq a \leq 45$; $0 < h \leq 20$).

The developed algorithms (Equations 2a-d and 3a-d) were validated using t-tests at 95% confidence level, and the difference between the predicted and the measured mean values was proved to be insignificant (Tables 5 and 6).

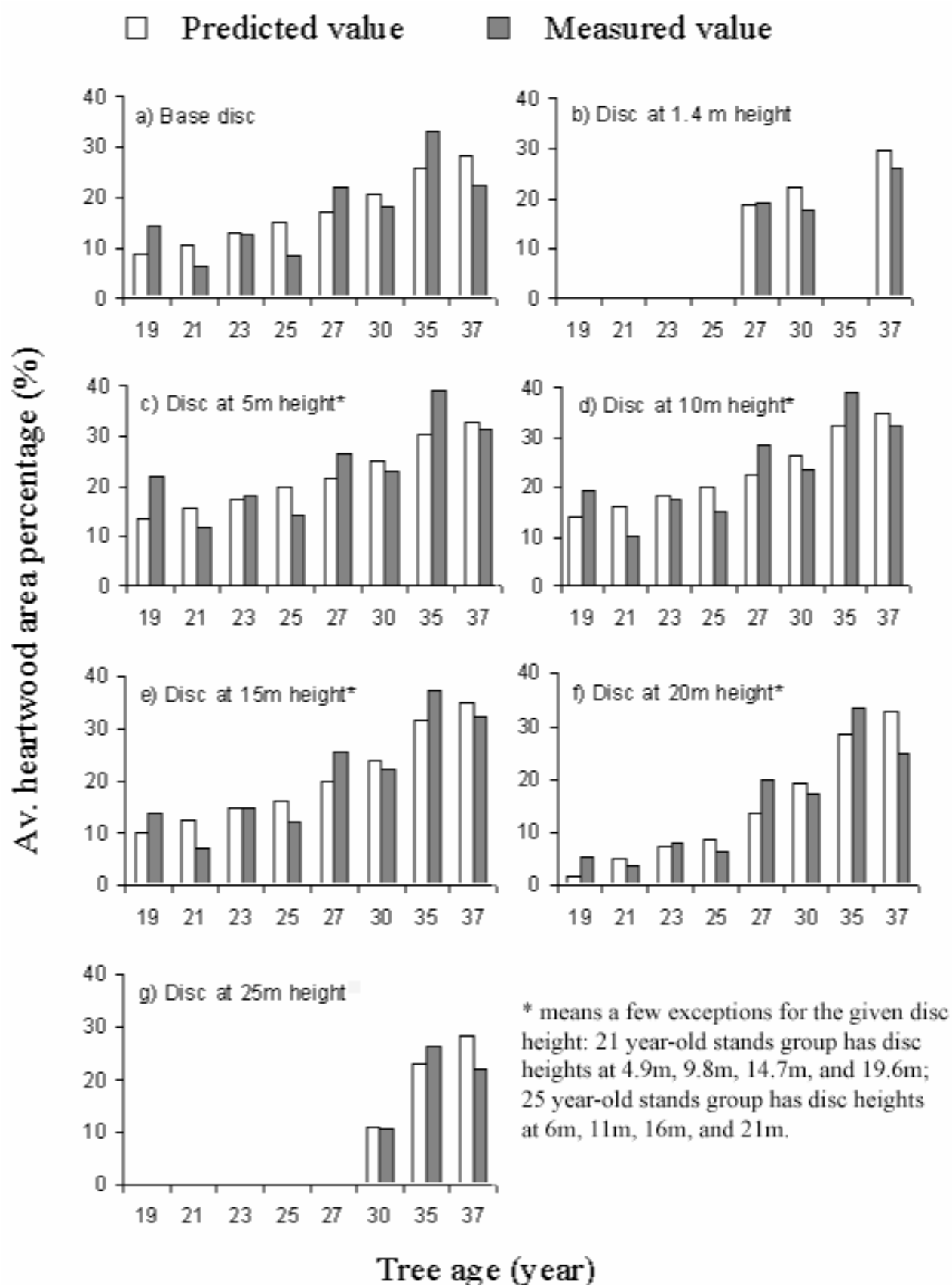
Model applicability

Because of the limitation of available datasets, the models (Eqs. 2a-d and 3a-d).have their valid ranges in applicability. The valid ranges are shown below:

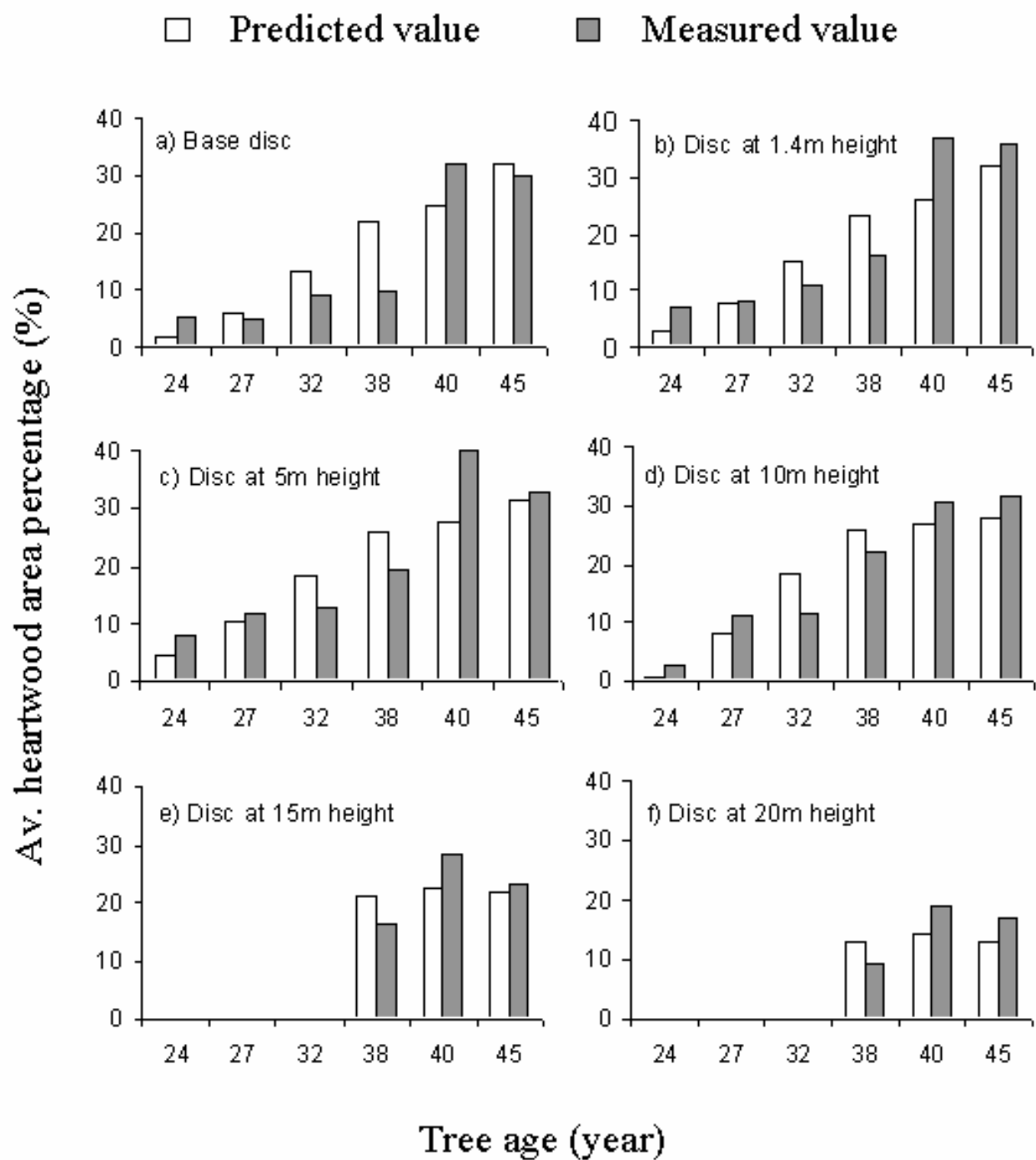
- For North Island sites, the valid age range is 19 – 37, and the valid range of vertical position in the stem is 0 – 25 m.
- For South Island sites, the valid age range is 24 – 45, and the valid range of vertical position in the stem is 0 – 20 m.

Wrongful Predictions

The models (Eqs. 2a-d and 3a-d) will predict heartwood area percentage values less than zero (negative value) at the extremes of disc height (vertical position) in stems. When this happens predictions should be set to zero or marked as undefined.



Figures 3a-g The predicted and the measured values of heartwood area percentage (North Island sites).



Figures 4a-f The predicted and the measured values of heartwood area percentage (South Island sites).

Table 5 t-test: Paired predicted and measured heartwood area percentages for means for North Island sites

	Predicted heartwood area percentage (%)	Measured heartwood area percentage (%)
Mean	20.08604	19.95681
Variance	69.4302	88.52366
Observations	45	45
Pearson Correlation	0.868957	
Hypothesized Mean Difference	0	
df	44	
t Stat	0.186081	
P(T<=t) one-tail	0.426618	
t Critical one-tail	1.68023	
P(T<=t) two-tail	0.853236	
t Critical two-tail	2.015368	

Table 6 t-test: Paired predicted and measured heartwood area percentages for means for South Island sites

	Predicted heartwood area percentage (%)	Measured heartwood area percentage (%)
Mean	18.51048	18.90829
Variance	84.14071	119.2833
Observations	29	29
Pearson Correlation	0.862504	
Hypothesized Mean Difference	0	
df	28	
t Stat	0.38721	
P(T<=t) one-tail	0.350763	
t Critical one-tail	1.701131	
P(T<=t) two-tail	0.701525	
t Critical two-tail	2.048407	

II: Predicting Heartwood Ring Number by Tree Age at Breast Height

Model Development

There is a strong relationship ($R^2 = 0.9185$) between tree age and average heartwood ring number at breast height (Fig. 5). The function of average heartwood ring number with respect to tree age at breast height is shown below:

$$HR(a) = 0.0053a^2 + 0.0476a + 0.8241 \quad (R^2 = 0.9185; 16 \leq a \leq 47; \text{BH}) \quad (4)$$

where $HR(a)$ is a function of heartwood ring number with respect to tree age at breast height; a is tree age, year.

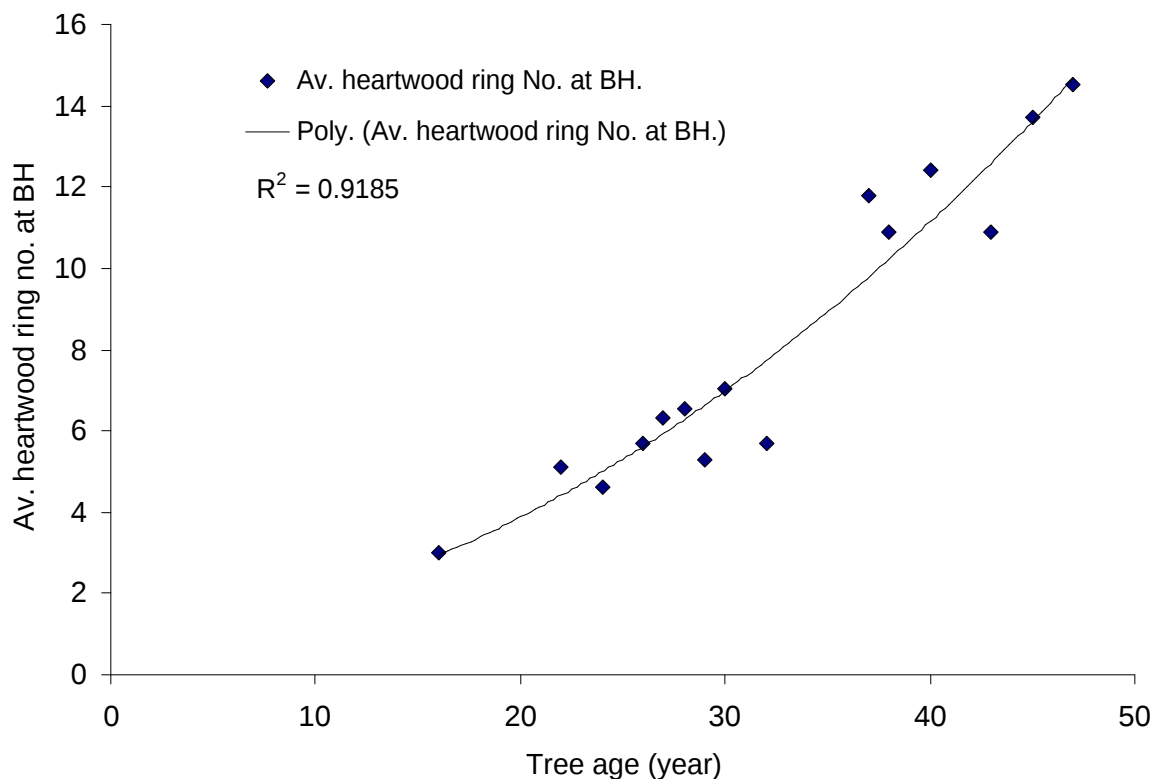


Fig. 5. Relationship between tree age and average heartwood ring number at breast height

Model Validation

Figure 6 shows the distributions of predicted and measured heartwood ring at breast height within the investigated tree age range.

The developed function (Eq. 4) was validated using a t-test at 95% confidence level, and the difference between the predicted and the measured mean values was proved to be insignificant (Table 7).

Table 7 t-test: Paired predicted and measured values of average heartwood ring for means

	Predicted value	Measured value
Mean	8.665514	8.611071
Variance	11.51552	12.62414
Observations	14	14
Pearson Correlation	0.950779	
Hypothesized Mean Difference	0	
df	13	
t Stat	0.185005	
P(T<=t) one-tail	0.42804	
t Critical one-tail	1.770933	
P(T<=t) two-tail	0.85608	
t Critical two-tail	2.160369	

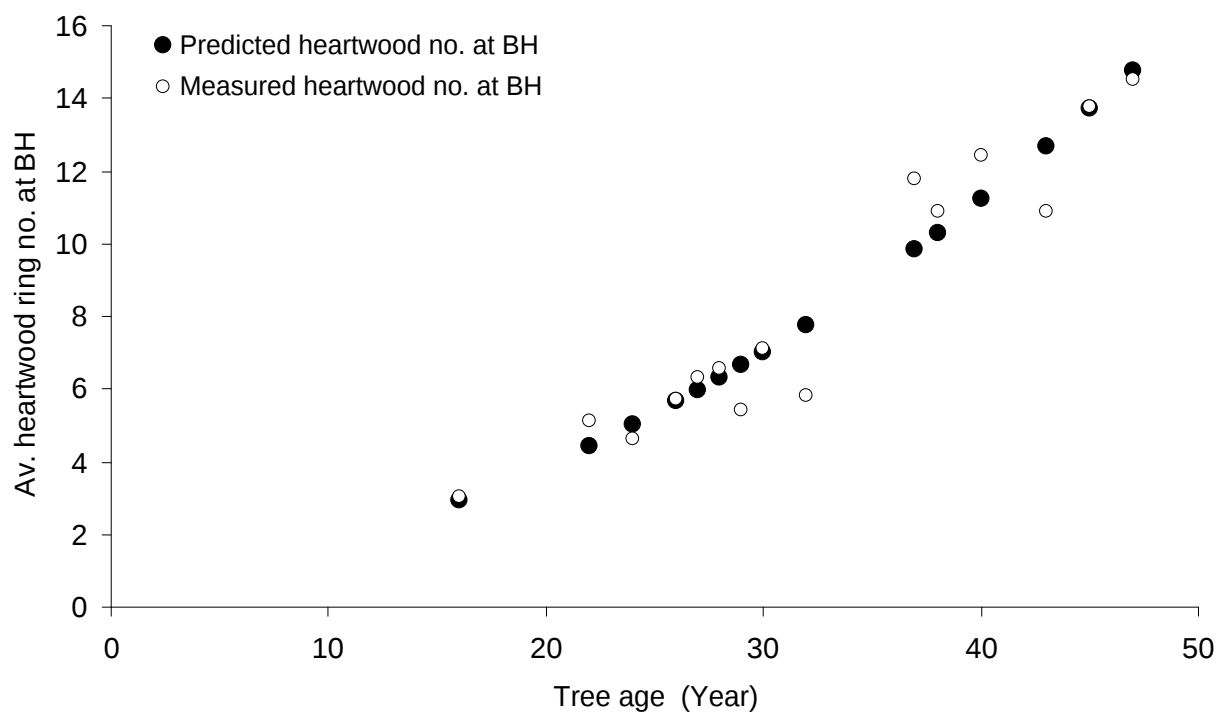


Fig. 6. Predicted and measured average heartwood ring number at breast height.

Model Applicability

Because of the limitation of available datasets, the model (Eq. 4) has its valid ranges in applicability. The valid age range is 16 – 47, and the valid height is breast height (BH).

CONCLUSION

Tree age is the most significant influence on heartwood distribution. At a given tree age, the average heartwood area percentage varies in a strongly polynomial (quadratic) fashion with vertical position in the stems. Therefore, both tree age and vertical position in the stem should be considered as key parameters in predicting heartwood distribution. Compared to southern sites, the forest stands located at northern sites have considerably higher average heartwood percentage at any given disc height, which indicates that other factors may have an influence on heartwood formation and development. Further research is needed regarding why and how trees form heartwood, as well as the possible effect of genetics on heartwood formation and development.

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APPENDICES

Appendix 1

Number of Sample Discs at Different Height Levels (North Island sites)

Site	Tree age (year)	Disc height in stem (m)	Number of sample discs
Northland	19	0	37
Northland	19	5	37
Northland	19	10	35
Northland	19	15	30
Northland	19	20	15
Tikitere	19	0	33
Tikitere	19	5	5
Tikitere	19	10	9
Tikitere	19	15	7
Tikitere	19	20	5
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	28
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	29
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	30
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	29
Puruki	21	0	13
Tikitere	23	0	20
Tikitere	23	5	20
Tikitere	23	10	20
Tikitere	23	15	20
Tikitere	23	20	19
Kaingaroa Forest	25	0	50
Kaingaroa Forest	25	6	50
Kaingaroa Forest	25	11	50
Kaingaroa Forest	25	16	49
Kaingaroa Forest	25	21	47
Kaingaroa	27	0	61
Kaingaroa	27	1.4	20
Kaingaroa	27	5	42
Kaingaroa	27	10	42
Kaingaroa	27	15	42
Kaingaroa	27	20	41
Kaingaroa	27	25	38
Kaingaroa	27	30	29
Patanamu	27	0	5
Patanamu	27	1.4	5
Patanamu	27	5	5
Patanamu	27	10	5
Patanamu	27	15	5
Patanamu	27	20	5
Patanamu	27	25	4
Patanamu	27	30	5
Waitangi	30	0	5
Waitangi	30	1.4	5

Waitangi	30	5	5
Waitangi	30	10	5
Waitangi	30	15	5
Waitangi	30	20	5
Waitangi	30	25	2
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	34
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	1.4	5
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	34
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	35
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	35
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	35
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	28
Tarawera Forest	35	0	29
Tarawera Forest	35	5	36
Tarawera Forest	35	10	29
Tarawera Forest	35	15	29
Tarawera Forest	35	20	29
Tarawera Forest	35	25	28
Tarawera Forest	35	30	24
Tarawera Forest	35	35	15
Rotoehu	37	0	5
Rotoehu	37	1.4	5
Rotoehu	37	5	5
Rotoehu	37	10	5
Rotoehu	37	15	5
Rotoehu	37	20	5
Rotoehu	37	25	5
Rotoehu	37	30	4
Total number of discs: 1537			

Appendix 2

Number of Sample Discs at Different Height Levels (South Island sites)

Site	Tree age (year)	Disc height in stem (m)	Number of sample discs
Rankleburn	24	0	5
Rankleburn	24	1.4	4
Rankleburn	24	5	5
Rankleburn	24	10	5
Herbert	27	0	5
Herbert	27	1.4	5
Herbert	27	5	5
Herbert	27	10	4
Herbert	27	15	2
Herbert	27	20	4
Berwick	32	0	5
Berwick	32	1.4	5
Berwick	32	5	5
Berwick	32	10	5
Berwick	32	15	5
Hokonui	38	0	5
Hokonui	38	1.4	5
Hokonui	38	5	4
Hokonui	38	10	5
Hokonui	38	15	5
Hokonui	38	20	5
Hokonui	38	25	5
Milton Bay	40	0	5
Milton Bay	40	1.4	5
Milton Bay	40	5	5
Milton Bay	40	10	5
Milton Bay	40	15	5
Milton Bay	40	20	4
Milton Bay	40	25	3
Dumgree	45	0	5
Dumgree	45	1.4	4
Dumgree	45	5	5
Dumgree	45	10	5
Dumgree	45	15	5
Dumgree	45	20	5
Dumgree	45	25	2
Total number of discs: 166			

Appendix 3

Heartwood Diameter and Disc Diameter Inside Bark (North Island sites)

Site	Tree age (year)	Disc height (m)	DIB (mm)	Heartwood diameter (mm)
Tikitere	19	0	650	180
Tikitere	19	0	660	200
Tikitere	19	0	670	210
Tikitere	19	0	840	350
Tikitere	19	0	487	200
Tikitere	19	0	620	120
Tikitere	19	0	780	170
Tikitere	19	0	620	170
Tikitere	19	0	780	190
Tikitere	19	0	650	210
Tikitere	19	0	577	136
Tikitere	19	0	750	240
Tikitere	19	0	561	165
Tikitere	19	0	528	155
Tikitere	19	0	430	160
Tikitere	19	0	573	210
Tikitere	19	0	457	140
Tikitere	19	0	584	139
Tikitere	19	0	524	179
Tikitere	19	0	708	275
Tikitere	19	0	660	240
Tikitere	19	0	455	145
Tikitere	19	0	442	130
Tikitere	19	0	504	165
Tikitere	19	0	550	160
Tikitere	19	0	377	140
Tikitere	19	0	455	173
Tikitere	19	0	425	160
Tikitere	19	0	450	120
Tikitere	19	0	535	145
Tikitere	19	0	640	189
Tikitere	19	0	480	180
Tikitere	19	0	622	168
Northland	19	0	425	245
Northland	19	0	375	180
Northland	19	0	435	170
Northland	19	0	365	205
Northland	19	0	285	185
Northland	19	0	460	155
Northland	19	0	515	265
Northland	19	0	368	155
Northland	19	0	465	305
Northland	19	0	390	170
Northland	19	0	370	150
Northland	19	0	380	265
Northland	19	0	360	120

Northland	19	0	260	110
Northland	19	0	385	330
Northland	19	0	450	240
Northland	19	0	445	355
Northland	19	0	345	145
Northland	19	0	475	185
Northland	19	0	430	220
Northland	19	0	325	160
Northland	19	0	470	210
Northland	19	0	325	160
Northland	19	0	375	220
Northland	19	0	310	150
Northland	19	0	495	150
Northland	19	0	435	220
Northland	19	0	360	160
Northland	19	0	570	200
Northland	19	0	495	250
Northland	19	0	515	210
Northland	19	0	425	130
Northland	19	0	450	150
Northland	19	0	490	150
Northland	19	0	385	170
Northland	19	0	415	170
Northland	19	0	610	150
Tikitere	19	5	538	190
Tikitere	19	5	632	240
Tikitere	19	5	388	163
Tikitere	19	5	587	275
Tikitere	19	5	354	153
Northland	19	5	350	210
Northland	19	5	335	155
Northland	19	5	330	165
Northland	19	5	300	160
Northland	19	5	245	160
Northland	19	5	400	130
Northland	19	5	465	250
Northland	19	5	310	140
Northland	19	5	370	260
Northland	19	5	325	120
Northland	19	5	310	150
Northland	19	5	335	230
Northland	19	5	330	110
Northland	19	5	240	95
Northland	19	5	305	235
Northland	19	5	405	205
Northland	19	5	370	280
Northland	19	5	300	130
Northland	19	5	420	195
Northland	19	5	370	180
Northland	19	5	275	160

Northland	19	5	365	170
Northland	19	5	280	160
Northland	19	5	305	180
Northland	19	5	270	145
Northland	19	5	440	130
Northland	19	5	345	180
Northland	19	5	315	160
Northland	19	5	505	200
Northland	19	5	385	170
Northland	19	5	465	190
Northland	19	5	410	140
Northland	19	5	425	140
Northland	19	5	470	180
Northland	19	5	305	110
Northland	19	5	335	170
Northland	19	5	515	160
Tikitere	19	10	459	180
Tikitere	19	10	502	145
Tikitere	19	10	420	100
Tikitere	19	10	414	135
Tikitere	19	10	427	150
Tikitere	19	10	375	160
Tikitere	19	10	311	139
Tikitere	19	10	293	90
Tikitere	19	10	367	110
Northland	19	10	305	140
Northland	19	10	300	150
Northland	19	10	225	130
Northland	19	10	335	110
Northland	19	10	410	195
Northland	19	10	285	140
Northland	19	10	305	190
Northland	19	10	275	110
Northland	19	10	305	110
Northland	19	10	280	180
Northland	19	10	300	90
Northland	19	10	210	70
Northland	19	10	265	240
Northland	19	10	335	180
Northland	19	10	325	235
Northland	19	10	320	270
Northland	19	10	250	90
Northland	19	10	350	150
Northland	19	10	265	100
Northland	19	10	245	140
Northland	19	10	310	160
Northland	19	10	245	130
Northland	19	10	265	150
Northland	19	10	230	110
Northland	19	10	350	130

Northland	19	10	295	160
Northland	19	10	270	135
Northland	19	10	405	150
Northland	19	10	340	160
Northland	19	10	400	140
Northland	19	10	375	140
Northland	19	10	335	90
Northland	19	10	380	170
Northland	19	10	350	160
Northland	19	10	430	145
Tikitere	19	15	281	62
Tikitere	19	15	247	60
Tikitere	19	15	347	109
Tikitere	19	15	285	90
Tikitere	19	15	266	85
Tikitere	19	15	233	56
Tikitere	19	15	353	128
Northland	19	15	240	100
Northland	19	15	260	90
Northland	19	15	190	95
Northland	19	15	305	60
Northland	19	15	360	150
Northland	19	15	225	75
Northland	19	15	235	90
Northland	19	15	225	120
Northland	19	15	275	75
Northland	19	15	210	155
Northland	19	15	290	150
Northland	19	15	235	95
Northland	19	15	235	165
Northland	19	15	210	70
Northland	19	15	275	95
Northland	19	15	200	100
Northland	19	15	235	90
Northland	19	15	200	100
Northland	19	15	235	105
Northland	19	15	270	95
Northland	19	15	225	110
Northland	19	15	245	110
Northland	19	15	370	110
Northland	19	15	300	130
Northland	19	15	325	100
Northland	19	15	280	90
Northland	19	15	260	45
Northland	19	15	295	100
Northland	19	15	270	90
Northland	19	15	370	130
Tikitere	19	20	200	0
Tikitere	19	20	110	20
Tikitere	19	20	168	0

Tikitere	19	20	215	48
Tikitere	19	20	246	39
Northland	19	20	200	50
Northland	19	20	275	95
Northland	19	20	175	35
Northland	19	20	200	55
Northland	19	20	195	70
Northland	19	20	200	35
Northland	19	20	225	80
Northland	19	20	170	90
Northland	19	20	205	60
Northland	19	20	180	50
Northland	19	20	265	60
Northland	19	20	280	70
Northland	19	20	215	40
Northland	19	20	210	35
Northland	19	20	300	60
Puruki	21	0	327	115
Puruki	21	0	387	70
Puruki	21	0	393	91
Puruki	21	0	480	125
Puruki	21	0	531	113
Puruki	21	0	396	75
Puruki	21	0	509	160
Puruki	21	0	519	132
Puruki	21	0	515	135
Puruki	21	0	643	160
Puruki	21	0	459	128
Puruki	21	0	510	146
Puruki	21	0	468	120
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	513	90
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	438	95
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	522	130
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	488	160
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	448	120
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	547	120
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	535	105
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	430	125
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	481	90
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	508	160
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	332	55
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	442	100
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	441	75
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	518	110
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	513	175
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	501	130
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	498	195
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	448	100
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	489	80
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	484	185

Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	507	110
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	497	120
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	457	130
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	508	120
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	592	100
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	471	98
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	499	170
Kaingaroa Forest	21	0	503	115
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	411	145
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	370	95
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	397	110
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	386	170
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	369	140
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	407	130
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	430	175
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	419	120
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	327	100
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	362	145
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	268	85
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	360	100
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	358	90
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	412	180
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	420	165
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	402	160
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	408	185
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	371	155
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	388	120
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	382	110
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	407	90
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	419	140
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	354	135
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	405	120
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	461	120
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	311	110
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	369	150
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	423	140
Kaingaroa Forest	21	4.9	407	135
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	360	130
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	308	70
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	349	105
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	335	140
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	320	135
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	370	105
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	358	120
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	372	85
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	294	60
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	323	130
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	359	150
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	245	80
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	327	95

Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	304	75
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	375	130
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	359	130
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	342	130
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	355	145
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	307	105
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	351	100
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	347	60
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	353	80
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	381	120
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	329	120
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	362	130
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	408	100
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	270	90
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	318	120
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	354	95
Kaingaroa Forest	21	9.8	375	140
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	298	75
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	258	40
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	294	90
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	300	80
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	275	90
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	317	80
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	324	85
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	318	80
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	275	90
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	276	95
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	215	60
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	256	60
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	235	45
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	299	95
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	309	80
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	296	90
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	298	100
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	278	65
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	290	60
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	277	55
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	279	80
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	317	85
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	277	80
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	310	85
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	359	70
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	224	55
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	264	80
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	299	70
Kaingaroa Forest	21	14.7	292	85
Tikitere	23	0	517	185
Tikitere	23	0	483	220
Tikitere	23	0	531	180
Tikitere	23	0	491	140

Tikitere	23	0	435	155
Tikitere	23	0	488	150
Tikitere	23	0	451	210
Tikitere	23	0	490	200
Tikitere	23	0	569	240
Tikitere	23	0	521	210
Tikitere	23	0	401	190
Tikitere	23	0	509	205
Tikitere	23	0	770	275
Tikitere	23	0	770	280
Tikitere	23	0	755	250
Tikitere	23	0	720	300
Tikitere	23	0	719	210
Tikitere	23	0	695	170
Tikitere	23	0	660	175
Tikitere	23	0	750	255
Tikitere	23	5	467	225
Tikitere	23	5	425	242
Tikitere	23	5	447	146
Tikitere	23	5	394	120
Tikitere	23	5	382	175
Tikitere	23	5	416	173
Tikitere	23	5	372	205
Tikitere	23	5	397	205
Tikitere	23	5	467	230
Tikitere	23	5	437	200
Tikitere	23	5	331	190
Tikitere	23	5	414	180
Tikitere	23	5	655	295
Tikitere	23	5	640	240
Tikitere	23	5	625	225
Tikitere	23	5	615	260
Tikitere	23	5	580	195
Tikitere	23	5	661	160
Tikitere	23	5	564	160
Tikitere	23	5	625	415
Tikitere	23	10	428	230
Tikitere	23	10	386	225
Tikitere	23	10	432	140
Tikitere	23	10	367	105
Tikitere	23	10	374	150
Tikitere	23	10	390	165
Tikitere	23	10	337	180
Tikitere	23	10	358	185
Tikitere	23	10	432	205
Tikitere	23	10	402	165
Tikitere	23	10	296	105
Tikitere	23	10	407	190
Tikitere	23	10	610	280
Tikitere	23	10	602	215

Tikitere	23	10	572	150
Tikitere	23	10	610	270
Tikitere	23	10	531	170
Tikitere	23	10	551	175
Tikitere	23	10	522	140
Tikitere	23	10	604	400
Tikitere	23	15	342	185
Tikitere	23	15	341	180
Tikitere	23	15	372	125
Tikitere	23	15	306	85
Tikitere	23	15	303	105
Tikitere	23	15	336	125
Tikitere	23	15	288	110
Tikitere	23	15	340	175
Tikitere	23	15	360	135
Tikitere	23	15	328	150
Tikitere	23	15	221	95
Tikitere	23	15	322	125
Tikitere	23	15	494	205
Tikitere	23	15	479	180
Tikitere	23	15	282	70
Tikitere	23	15	455	162
Tikitere	23	15	308	75
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Tikitere	23	20	261	115
Tikitere	23	20	278	125
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Tikitere	23	20	278	100
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Kaingaroa Forest	25	11	490	115
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Kaingaroa Forest	25	16	419	115
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Kaingaroa Forest	25	16	356	130

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Kaingaroa Forest	25	16	305	110
Kaingaroa Forest	25	16	379	150
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Kaingaroa Forest	25	16	410	125
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Kaingaroa Forest	25	21	335	78
Kaingaroa Forest	25	21	284	70

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Kaingaroa	27	0	512	195
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Kaingaroa	27	0	529	235
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Kaingaroa	27	0	567	270
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Kaingaroa	27	0	500	270
Kaingaroa	27	0	612	300
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Kaingaroa	27	0	567	225
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Kaingaroa	27	0	560	205
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Patanamu	27	0	611	200
Patanamu	27	0	596	230
Patanamu	27	0	618	190
Patanamu	27	0	543	270
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Kaingaroa	27	1.4	536	225
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Kaingaroa	27	1.4	458	195
Kaingaroa	27	1.4	530	225
Kaingaroa	27	1.4	470	170
Kaingaroa	27	1.4	482	208
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Kaingaroa	27	1.4	440	205
Kaingaroa	27	1.4	553	235
Kaingaroa	27	1.4	499	255
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Kaingaroa	27	1.4	471	185
Kaingaroa	27	1.4	434	230
Kaingaroa	27	1.4	386	215
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Kaingaroa	27	1.4	400	235
Kaingaroa	27	1.4	460	205
Patanamu	27	1.4	557	220
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Patanamu	27	1.4	570	210
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Kaingaroa	27	10	438	260
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Kaingaroa	27	20	220	68
Patanamu	27	20	360	120
Patanamu	27	20	356	180
Patanamu	27	20	377	135
Patanamu	27	20	319	95
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Kaingaroa	27	25	241	100
Kaingaroa	27	25	274	100
Kaingaroa	27	25	261	130
Kaingaroa	27	25	294	130
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Kaingaroa	27	25	306	145
Kaingaroa	27	25	275	90
Kaingaroa	27	25	287	95
Kaingaroa	27	25	249	110
Kaingaroa	27	25	286	115
Kaingaroa	27	25	280	65
Kaingaroa	27	25	295	100
Kaingaroa	27	25	269	63
Kaingaroa	27	25	340	155
Kaingaroa	27	25	271	95
Kaingaroa	27	25	282	95
Kaingaroa	27	25	239	60
Kaingaroa	27	25	275	110
Kaingaroa	27	25	280	75
Kaingaroa	27	25	238	100
Kaingaroa	27	25	315	110
Kaingaroa	27	25	260	80
Kaingaroa	27	25	200	70

Kaingaroa	27	25	292	120
Kaingaroa	27	25	266	90
Kaingaroa	27	25	220	43
Kaingaroa	27	25	218	95
Kaingaroa	27	25	263	105
Kaingaroa	27	25	170	45
Kaingaroa	27	25	179	40
Patanamu	27	25	289	100
Patanamu	27	25	252	120
Patanamu	27	25	313	110
Patanamu	27	25	288	85
Kaingaroa	27	30	147	30
Kaingaroa	27	30	305	105
Kaingaroa	27	30	231	50
Kaingaroa	27	30	238	75
Kaingaroa	27	30	201	35
Kaingaroa	27	30	304	95
Kaingaroa	27	30	233	60
Kaingaroa	27	30	210	40
Kaingaroa	27	30	257	70
Kaingaroa	27	30	215	30
Kaingaroa	27	30	240	50
Kaingaroa	27	30	197	50
Kaingaroa	27	30	273	75
Kaingaroa	27	30	211	45
Kaingaroa	27	30	229	60
Kaingaroa	27	30	177	30
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Kaingaroa	27	30	222	30
Kaingaroa	27	30	188	50
Kaingaroa	27	30	248	70
Kaingaroa	27	30	194	25
Kaingaroa	27	30	148	30
Kaingaroa	27	30	235	85
Kaingaroa	27	30	196	40
Kaingaroa	27	30	149	45
Kaingaroa	27	30	165	45
Kaingaroa	27	30	218	55
Kaingaroa	27	30	112	40
Kaingaroa	27	30	90	15
Patanamu	27	30	204	40
Patanamu	27	30	211	60
Patanamu	27	30	243	55
Patanamu	27	30	216	45
Patanamu	27	30	213	50
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	600	175
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	565	240
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	640	350
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	690	260
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	560	250

Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	465	240
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	560	295
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	620	340
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	475	270
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	660	350
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	655	240
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	465	230
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	580	300
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	595	240
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	590	190
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	595	260
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	755	365
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	480	185
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	543	240
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	600	300
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	630	210
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	680	335
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	710	320
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	670	265
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	560	190
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	530	220
Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	470	230
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Kaingaroa Forest	30	0	575	250
Waitangi	30	0	365	165
Waitangi	30	0	374	171
Waitangi	30	0	408	195
Waitangi	30	0	350	125
Waitangi	30	0	380	165
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	0	423	150
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	0	475	180
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	0	410	80
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	0	376	120
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	0	358	160
Waitangi	30	1.4	331	160
Waitangi	30	1.4	332	165
Waitangi	30	1.4	364	150
Waitangi	30	1.4	326	125
Waitangi	30	1.4	346	190
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	1.4	393	145
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	1.4	444	200
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	1.4	387	100
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	1.4	356	130
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	1.4	358	150
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	474	210
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	315	170
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	553	315
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	585	250
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	520	210
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	415	175

Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	465	250
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	560	310
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	375	210
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	532	320
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	570	220
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	368	210
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	470	265
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	475	195
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	518	170
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	515	235
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	620	335
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	460	190
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	425	210
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	500	280
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	508	205
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	575	290
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	590	340
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	570	230
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	500	190
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	457	240
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	400	190
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	505	270
Kaingaroa Forest	30	5	505	250
Waitangi	30	5	314	140
Waitangi	30	5	308	163
Waitangi	30	5	318	128
Waitangi	30	5	285	123
Waitangi	30	5	298	170
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	5	352	150
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	5	408	170
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	5	365	135
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	5	352	165
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	5	325	145
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	482	160
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	482	200
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	292	160
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	496	265
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	541	260
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	510	240
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	384	190
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	450	240
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	504	270
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	365	205
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	480	290
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Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	351	200
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	440	250
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	430	200
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	460	145
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	476	240

Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	625	315
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	430	195
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	395	210
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	477	285
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	464	210
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	548	285
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	536	305
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	525	230
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	457	180
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	420	225
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	368	175
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	455	245
Kaingaroa Forest	30	10	468	235
Waitangi	30	10	280	130
Waitangi	30	10	269	135
Waitangi	30	10	290	107
Waitangi	30	10	242	90
Waitangi	30	10	261	125
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	10	314	140
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	10	367	160
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	10	324	125
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	10	290	135
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	10	295	130
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	423	160
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	390	150
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	252	125
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	458	250
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	469	210
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Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	443	255
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Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	308	160
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	397	215
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	405	190
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	405	145
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	417	210
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	531	300
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	408	180
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	370	200
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	457	285
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	431	185
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	500	260
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	494	260
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	478	210
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Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	395	195

Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	318	140
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	417	225
Kaingaroa Forest	30	15	423	180
Waitangi	30	15	245	90
Waitangi	30	15	229	107
Waitangi	30	15	246	80
Waitangi	30	15	210	80
Waitangi	30	15	228	95
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	15	269	110
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	15	321	150
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	15	295	110
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	15	258	90
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	15	272	115
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	366	120
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	365	140
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	198	85
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	392	180
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	400	165
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	392	145
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	306	145
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	352	190
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	402	165
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	280	140
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Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	346	160
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	370	140
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	392	175
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	480	245
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	366	130
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	335	155
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	382	215
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	378	160
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	437	200
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	426	210
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	462	165
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	380	140
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	350	140
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	275	100
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	370	180
Kaingaroa Forest	30	20	328	110
Waitangi	30	20	208	53
Waitangi	30	20	196	75
Waitangi	30	20	207	50
Waitangi	30	20	171	35
Waitangi	30	20	194	70
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	20	224	75
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	20	282	115

Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	20	237	72
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	20	224	95
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	20	234	75
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	311	75
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Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	294	95
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	303	95
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	338	100
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	260	100
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	296	135
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	236	100
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	335	145
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	322	100
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	316	110
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	330	100
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	323	130
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	290	110
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	340	165
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	325	80
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	384	150
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	336	130
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	340	85
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	300	85
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	283	95
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	335	110
Kaingaroa Forest	30	25	262	45
Waitangi	30	25	156	30
Waitangi	30	25	141	28
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	25	174	45
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	25	238	82
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	25	168	25
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	25	181	38
Kaingaroa Cpt.1272	30	25	204	55
Tarawera Forest	35	0	322	142
Tarawera Forest	35	0	263	175
Tarawera Forest	35	0	546	229
Tarawera Forest	35	0	278	174
Tarawera Forest	35	0	317	190
Tarawera Forest	35	0	440	240
Tarawera Forest	35	0	290	152
Tarawera Forest	35	0	389	237
Tarawera Forest	35	0	430	240
Tarawera Forest	35	0	284	167
Tarawera Forest	35	0	740	405
Tarawera Forest	35	0	637	365
Tarawera Forest	35	0	322	225
Tarawera Forest	35	0	540	315
Tarawera Forest	35	0	675	387
Tarawera Forest	35	0	438	305
Tarawera Forest	35	0	532	324

Tarawera Forest	35	0	475	260
Tarawera Forest	35	0	651	336
Tarawera Forest	35	0	437	250
Tarawera Forest	35	0	351	200
Tarawera Forest	35	0	312	254
Tarawera Forest	35	0	605	279
Tarawera Forest	35	0	449	295
Tarawera Forest	35	0	341	170
Tarawera Forest	35	0	433	267
Tarawera Forest	35	0	346	220
Tarawera Forest	35	0	334	210
Tarawera Forest	35	0	338	170
Tarawera Forest	35	5	272	138
Tarawera Forest	35	5	212	137
Tarawera Forest	35	5	437	214
Tarawera Forest	35	5	224	145
Tarawera Forest	35	5	281	163
Tarawera Forest	35	5	378	220
Tarawera Forest	35	5	252	131
Tarawera Forest	35	5	320	206
Tarawera Forest	35	5	350	203
Tarawera Forest	35	5	226	139
Tarawera Forest	35	5	591	368
Tarawera Forest	35	5	543	333
Tarawera Forest	35	5	264	177
Tarawera Forest	35	5	467	290
Tarawera Forest	35	5	543	360
Tarawera Forest	35	5	360	273
Tarawera Forest	35	5	438	305
Tarawera Forest	35	5	452	289
Tarawera Forest	35	5	571	343
Tarawera Forest	35	5	360	225
Tarawera Forest	35	5	295	191
Tarawera Forest	35	5	247	202
Tarawera Forest	35	5	522	279
Tarawera Forest	35	5	358	237
Tarawera Forest	35	5	280	167
Tarawera Forest	35	5	371	255
Tarawera Forest	35	5	290	185
Tarawera Forest	35	5	272	180
Tarawera Forest	35	5	269	155
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Tarawera Forest	35	5	381	265
Tarawera Forest	35	5	444	308
Tarawera Forest	35	5	633	362
Tarawera Forest	35	5	437	295
Tarawera Forest	35	5	505	303
Tarawera Forest	35	5	493	268
Tarawera Forest	35	10	242	126
Tarawera Forest	35	10	185	105

Tarawera Forest	35	10	398	205
Tarawera Forest	35	10	202	116
Tarawera Forest	35	10	262	145
Tarawera Forest	35	10	352	205
Tarawera Forest	35	10	227	117
Tarawera Forest	35	10	314	185
Tarawera Forest	35	10	340	206
Tarawera Forest	35	10	206	128
Tarawera Forest	35	10	541	351
Tarawera Forest	35	10	492	315
Tarawera Forest	35	10	243	158
Tarawera Forest	35	10	425	268
Tarawera Forest	35	10	504	326
Tarawera Forest	35	10	327	246
Tarawera Forest	35	10	385	270
Tarawera Forest	35	10	375	252
Tarawera Forest	35	10	523	328
Tarawera Forest	35	10	317	190
Tarawera Forest	35	10	261	173
Tarawera Forest	35	10	218	172
Tarawera Forest	35	10	475	273
Tarawera Forest	35	10	326	208
Tarawera Forest	35	10	260	151
Tarawera Forest	35	10	351	242
Tarawera Forest	35	10	263	162
Tarawera Forest	35	10	250	163
Tarawera Forest	35	10	251	147
Tarawera Forest	35	15	215	105
Tarawera Forest	35	15	164	90
Tarawera Forest	35	15	369	194
Tarawera Forest	35	15	173	92
Tarawera Forest	35	15	226	123
Tarawera Forest	35	15	317	194
Tarawera Forest	35	15	202	105
Tarawera Forest	35	15	276	165
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Tarawera Forest	35	15	461	290
Tarawera Forest	35	15	208	132
Tarawera Forest	35	15	394	258
Tarawera Forest	35	15	463	279
Tarawera Forest	35	15	297	210
Tarawera Forest	35	15	353	245
Tarawera Forest	35	15	350	210
Tarawera Forest	35	15	466	280
Tarawera Forest	35	15	298	174
Tarawera Forest	35	15	233	155
Tarawera Forest	35	15	189	148
Tarawera Forest	35	15	435	259

Tarawera Forest	35	15	305	196
Tarawera Forest	35	15	237	136
Tarawera Forest	35	15	313	217
Tarawera Forest	35	15	232	134
Tarawera Forest	35	15	215	146
Tarawera Forest	35	15	227	123
Tarawera Forest	35	20	184	75
Tarawera Forest	35	20	137	64
Tarawera Forest	35	20	331	160
Tarawera Forest	35	20	145	63
Tarawera Forest	35	20	197	108
Tarawera Forest	35	20	282	155
Tarawera Forest	35	20	175	75
Tarawera Forest	35	20	237	130
Tarawera Forest	35	20	262	144
Tarawera Forest	35	20	159	83
Tarawera Forest	35	20	431	277
Tarawera Forest	35	20	396	225
Tarawera Forest	35	20	174	99
Tarawera Forest	35	20	347	228
Tarawera Forest	35	20	421	241
Tarawera Forest	35	20	269	170
Tarawera Forest	35	20	321	218
Tarawera Forest	35	20	311	192
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Tarawera Forest	35	20	155	110
Tarawera Forest	35	20	401	237
Tarawera Forest	35	20	269	164
Tarawera Forest	35	20	203	116
Tarawera Forest	35	20	289	197
Tarawera Forest	35	20	202	104
Tarawera Forest	35	20	185	112
Tarawera Forest	35	20	199	98
Tarawera Forest	35	25	150	42
Tarawera Forest	35	25	92	23
Tarawera Forest	35	25	293	130
Tarawera Forest	35	25	117	35
Tarawera Forest	35	25	157	75
Tarawera Forest	35	25	244	120
Tarawera Forest	35	25	139	48
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Tarawera Forest	35	25	228	115
Tarawera Forest	35	25	134	55
Tarawera Forest	35	25	381	228
Tarawera Forest	35	25	355	189
Tarawera Forest	35	25	296	180
Tarawera Forest	35	25	380	187
Tarawera Forest	35	25	180	100

Tarawera Forest	35	25	283	167
Tarawera Forest	35	25	268	147
Tarawera Forest	35	25	378	219
Tarawera Forest	35	25	172	73
Tarawera Forest	35	25	174	84
Tarawera Forest	35	25	127	83
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Tarawera Forest	35	25	181	82
Tarawera Forest	35	25	164	100
Tarawera Forest	35	25	171	67
Tarawera Forest	35	30	116	20
Tarawera Forest	35	30	248	87
Tarawera Forest	35	30	113	25
Tarawera Forest	35	30	209	84
Tarawera Forest	35	30	115	22
Tarawera Forest	35	30	172	64
Tarawera Forest	35	30	194	64
Tarawera Forest	35	30	107	30
Tarawera Forest	35	30	327	178
Tarawera Forest	35	30	307	132
Tarawera Forest	35	30	249	106
Tarawera Forest	35	30	328	148
Tarawera Forest	35	30	144	65
Tarawera Forest	35	30	234	124
Tarawera Forest	35	30	229	113
Tarawera Forest	35	30	334	177
Tarawera Forest	35	30	145	45
Tarawera Forest	35	30	301	148
Tarawera Forest	35	30	202	90
Tarawera Forest	35	30	133	50
Tarawera Forest	35	30	207	118
Tarawera Forest	35	30	154	46
Tarawera Forest	35	30	126	53
Tarawera Forest	35	30	135	29
Tarawera Forest	35	35	203	36
Tarawera Forest	35	35	180	43
Tarawera Forest	35	35	120	10
Tarawera Forest	35	35	100	7
Tarawera Forest	35	35	242	63
Tarawera Forest	35	35	196	48
Tarawera Forest	35	35	107	20
Tarawera Forest	35	35	183	65
Tarawera Forest	35	35	188	68
Tarawera Forest	35	35	288	112
Tarawera Forest	35	35	114	20
Tarawera Forest	35	35	157	60
Tarawera Forest	35	35	109	20

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Rotoehu	37	0	525	270
Rotoehu	37	0	530	280
Rotoehu	37	0	550	250
Rotoehu	37	0	517	200
Rotoehu	37	1.4	582	290
Rotoehu	37	1.4	488	260
Rotoehu	37	1.4	470	290
Rotoehu	37	1.4	510	260
Rotoehu	37	1.4	470	190
Rotoehu	37	5	560	310
Rotoehu	37	5	452	260
Rotoehu	37	5	442	280
Rotoehu	37	5	475	277
Rotoehu	37	5	439	195
Rotoehu	37	10	516	280
Rotoehu	37	10	405	235
Rotoehu	37	10	414	290
Rotoehu	37	10	437	242
Rotoehu	37	10	398	185
Rotoehu	37	15	469	265
Rotoehu	37	15	364	220
Rotoehu	37	15	384	250
Rotoehu	37	15	403	220
Rotoehu	37	15	363	170
Rotoehu	37	20	416	170
Rotoehu	37	20	327	190
Rotoehu	37	20	360	230
Rotoehu	37	20	360	160
Rotoehu	37	20	310	130
Rotoehu	37	25	335	145
Rotoehu	37	25	287	150
Rotoehu	37	25	314	180
Rotoehu	37	25	321	145
Rotoehu	37	25	259	90
Rotoehu	37	30	285	100
Rotoehu	37	30	197	80
Rotoehu	37	30	279	110
Rotoehu	37	30	260	95

Appendix 4

Heartwood Diameter and Disc Diameter Inside Bark (South Island sites)

Site	Tree age (year)	Disc height (m)	DIB (mm)	Heartwood Diameter (mm)
Rankleburn	24	0	305	50
Rankleburn	24	0	425	95
Rankleburn	24	0	344	65
Rankleburn	24	0	350	130
Rankleburn	24	0	270	50
Rankleburn	24	1.4	266	65
Rankleburn	24	1.4	365	100
Rankleburn	24	1.4	296	70
Rankleburn	24	1.4	264	80
Rankleburn	24	5	248	60
Rankleburn	24	5	324	60
Rankleburn	24	5	264	65
Rankleburn	24	5	288	120
Rankleburn	24	5	220	70
Rankleburn	24	10	190	25
Rankleburn	24	10	272	35
Rankleburn	24	10	231	40
Rankleburn	24	10	237	48
Rankleburn	24	10	172	35
Herbert	27	0	506	120
Herbert	27	0	630	105
Herbert	27	0	490	120
Herbert	27	0	532	125
Herbert	27	0	530	140
Herbert	27	1.4	470	126
Herbert	27	1.4	495	155
Herbert	27	1.4	475	130
Herbert	27	1.4	445	145
Herbert	27	1.4	472	120
Herbert	27	5	415	113
Herbert	27	5	448	164
Herbert	27	5	428	153
Herbert	27	5	410	146
Herbert	27	5	412	150
Herbert	27	10	366	112
Herbert	27	10	351	120
Herbert	27	10	323	115
Herbert	27	10	340	110
Herbert	27	15	278	80
Herbert	27	15	263	80
Herbert	27	20	98	0
Herbert	27	20	135	0
Herbert	27	20	170	0
Herbert	27	20	107	0
Berwick	32	0	365	130
Berwick	32	0	475	130

Berwick	32	0	425	120
Berwick	32	0	460	130
Berwick	32	0	422	130
Berwick	32	1.4	365	140
Berwick	32	1.4	412	125
Berwick	32	1.4	377	110
Berwick	32	1.4	396	140
Berwick	32	1.4	400	130
Berwick	32	5	317	130
Berwick	32	5	365	110
Berwick	32	5	335	115
Berwick	32	5	320	130
Berwick	32	5	381	130
Berwick	32	10	264	90
Berwick	32	10	307	95
Berwick	32	10	299	110
Berwick	32	10	272	105
Berwick	32	10	316	100
Berwick	32	15	205	45
Berwick	32	15	253	45
Berwick	32	15	228	45
Berwick	32	15	201	42
Berwick	32	15	251	65
Hokonui	38	0	440	150
Hokonui	38	0	505	260
Hokonui	38	0	485	105
Hokonui	38	0	375	65
Hokonui	38	0	430	130
Hokonui	38	1.4	375	160
Hokonui	38	1.4	444	260
Hokonui	38	1.4	455	130
Hokonui	38	1.4	338	85
Hokonui	38	1.4	380	165
Hokonui	38	5	331	170
Hokonui	38	5	410	150
Hokonui	38	5	300	120
Hokonui	38	5	347	175
Hokonui	38	10	292	145
Hokonui	38	10	360	200
Hokonui	38	10	365	135
Hokonui	38	10	278	110
Hokonui	38	10	314	165
Hokonui	38	15	234	80
Hokonui	38	15	314	165
Hokonui	38	15	317	100
Hokonui	38	15	249	90
Hokonui	38	15	277	130
Hokonui	38	20	176	35
Hokonui	38	20	252	100
Hokonui	38	20	260	80

Hokonui	38	20	212	45
Hokonui	38	20	225	80
Hokonui	38	25	98	0
Hokonui	38	25	190	35
Hokonui	38	25	185	35
Hokonui	38	25	153	0
Hokonui	38	25	172	35
Milton Bay	40	0	455	230
Milton Bay	40	0	433	216
Milton Bay	40	0	429	260
Milton Bay	40	0	430	240
Milton Bay	40	0	435	290
Milton Bay	40	1.4	373	210
Milton Bay	40	1.4	405	222
Milton Bay	40	1.4	390	220
Milton Bay	40	1.4	355	260
Milton Bay	40	1.4	365	235
Milton Bay	40	5	307	180
Milton Bay	40	5	335	215
Milton Bay	40	5	363	220
Milton Bay	40	5	325	225
Milton Bay	40	5	347	220
Milton Bay	40	10	288	124
Milton Bay	40	10	294	170
Milton Bay	40	10	294	165
Milton Bay	40	10	298	200
Milton Bay	40	10	305	160
Milton Bay	40	15	234	120
Milton Bay	40	15	252	135
Milton Bay	40	15	270	125
Milton Bay	40	15	235	150
Milton Bay	40	15	264	135
Milton Bay	40	20	170	55
Milton Bay	40	20	222	100
Milton Bay	40	20	182	85
Milton Bay	40	20	210	100
Milton Bay	40	25	112	0
Milton Bay	40	25	135	25
Milton Bay	40	25	147	45
Dumgree	45	0	445	275
Dumgree	45	0	416	255
Dumgree	45	0	485	290
Dumgree	45	0	403	200
Dumgree	45	0	462	194
Dumgree	45	1.4	370	250
Dumgree	45	1.4	430	265
Dumgree	45	1.4	395	240
Dumgree	45	1.4	424	200
Dumgree	45	5	417	245
Dumgree	45	5	352	210

Dumgree	45	5	381	240
Dumgree	45	5	364	215
Dumgree	45	5	384	175
Dumgree	45	10	364	230
Dumgree	45	10	310	178
Dumgree	45	10	339	204
Dumgree	45	10	321	178
Dumgree	45	10	335	146
Dumgree	45	15	308	185
Dumgree	45	15	264	160
Dumgree	45	15	285	130
Dumgree	45	15	220	80
Dumgree	45	15	257	88
Dumgree	45	20	220	110
Dumgree	45	20	202	84
Dumgree	45	20	228	94
Dumgree	45	20	137	0
Dumgree	45	20	194	115
Dumgree	45	25	138	54
Dumgree	45	25	144	25