#### **KEY POINTS FROM TECHNICAL** SESSIONS OF THE NZ FOREST SITE MANAGEMENT COOPERATIVE HELD AT LINCOLN UNIVERSITY ON 24 NOVEMBER 1993

by

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# NZ FOREST SITE MANAGEMENT COOPERATIVE TECHNICAL PRESENTATION NOTES 24 NOVEMBER 1993

- 1. P.A.R.R. TRIAL AT RIVERHEAD FOREST MALCOLM SKINNER
- 2. MAMAKU MULTINUTRIENT/WEED CONTROL TRIAL MALCOLM SKINNER

The following notes are copies of the slides presented during the technical sessions. These are only interim results. Full reports will be written up and forwarded to Cooperative members at a later date.

### P.A.R.R. TRIAL AT RIVERHEAD FOREST MALCOLM SKINNER

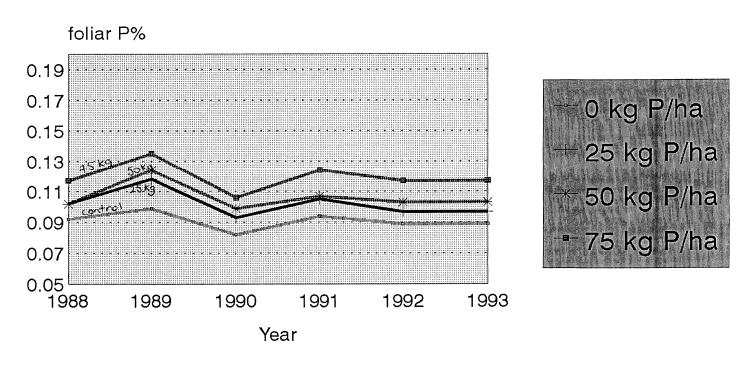
#### PARR (partially acidulated reactive rock) trial at Riverhead Forest. CHH Forests Ltd. AK1055

- To determine optimum rate of acidulation of phosphate rock, and
- The optimum rate of application on a 2nd rotation clay
- The Site
  - Riverhead clay, medium P retention
  - 2nd rotation: planted 1983
  - trial established 1987
  - plots 25\*25 m, with 15\*15 m measurement area
  - 500 sph

### PARR (partially acidulated reactive rock) trial at Riverhead Forest. CHH Forests Ltd. AK1055

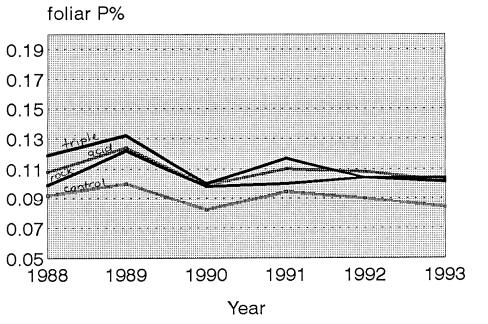
- HYPHOS from East Coast Bays Fertiliser Company
  - \* North Carolina rock
  - \* reacted with phosphoric acid
- RATES
  - \* Control, 25 kg P/ha, 50, 75
- ACIDULATION
  - \* 0% (NC rock), 20%, 25%, 30%, 100% (Triple super)
- NITROGEN
  - \* annual additions as urea

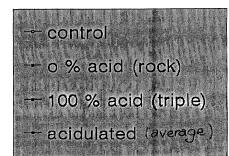
### Effect of rate of P applied on foliar P concentrations 1988-1993



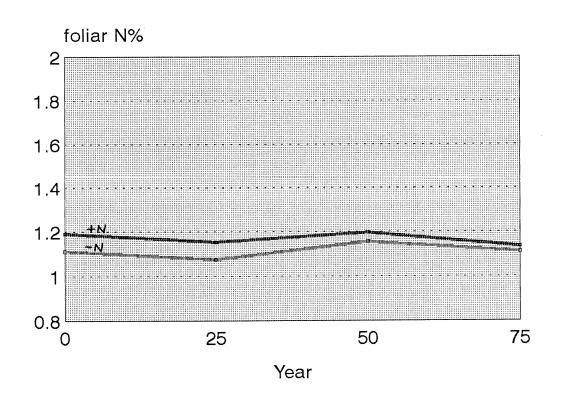
AK1055

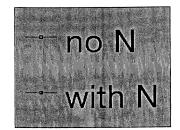
## Effect of acidulation rate on foliar P concentrations 1988-1993



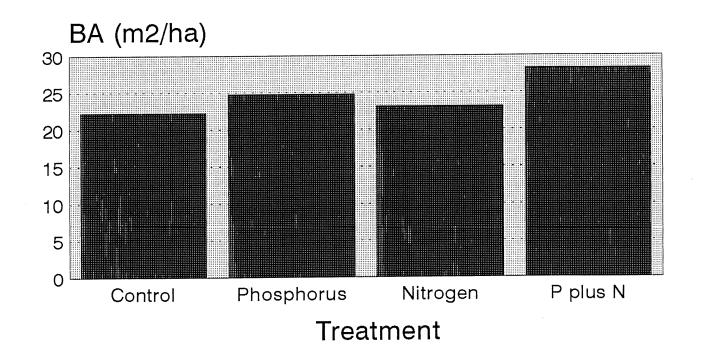


### Effect of P rate and Nitrogen on foliar concentrations 1988-1993

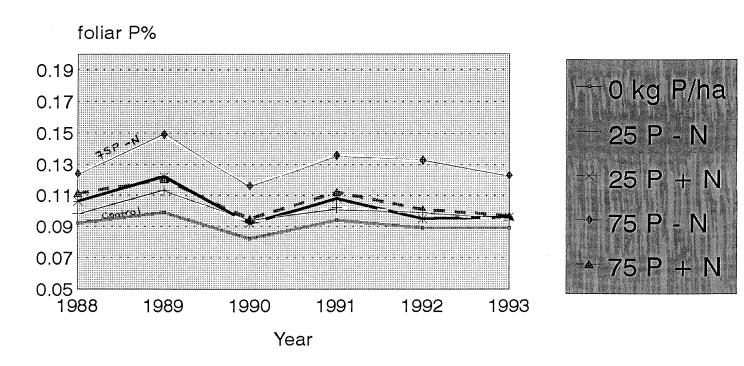




# The effect of N and P on the Basal Areas by 1992



### Effect of P rate and Nitrogen on foliar concentrations 1988-1993



AK1055

PARR (partially acidulated reactive rock) trial at Riverhead Forest. CHH Forests Ltd. AK1055

- Critical level for P fertilising
- Rates on 2nd rotation sites
- The issue of "types" of P
   \* soils of low/high P retention
   \* soils of intermediate P retention

### MAMAKU MULTINUTRIENT/WEED CONTROL TRIAL MALCOLM SKINNER

#### Multinutrient/weed control trial (FR90) Mamaku Plateau/Tasman Forestry Ltd

- BACKGROUND: late 70's and early 80's site preparation by burning and scalping
- SITUATION: radiata pine at age 7 obviously deficient in P
- OBJECTIVE: to determine response to P, and at what rate P should be applied

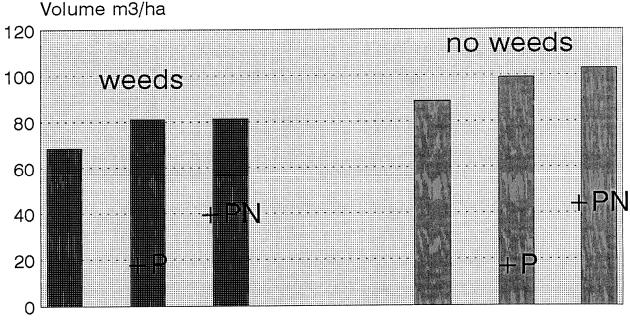
#### Multinutrient/weed control trial (FR90) Mamaku Plateau/Tasman Forestry Ltd

- Site characteristics
  - \* Mangowera sand
    - 0.007% P 0-8 cm
    - 0.003% P 9-11 cm
  - \* ex Podocarp forest
  - \* rainfall @ 2300mm/yr
- Nutrition of existing pine plantation
  - \* N 1.3%
  - \* P 0.09%
  - \* K 0.73%
  - \* Ca 0.13%
  - \* Mg 0.09%
  - \* B @ 9 ppm

#### Multinutrient/weed control trial (FR90) Mamaku Plateau/Tasman Forestry Ltd

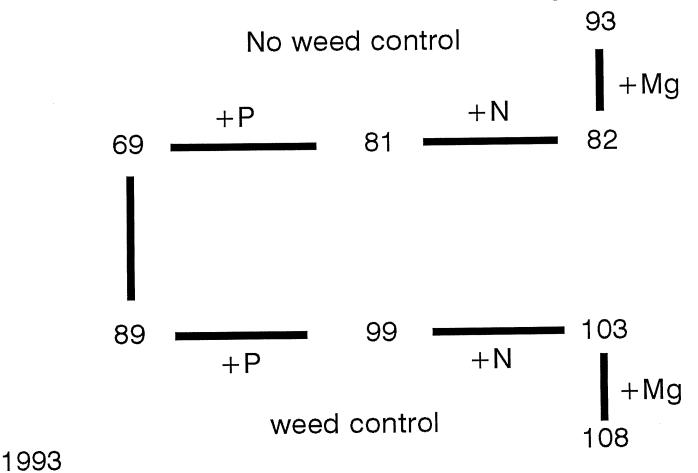
- EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN
  - \* since P was deficient,
  - \* N and B marginal, and
  - \* Mg just adequate, the following design was adopted
- a FACTORIAL experiment
  - \* N (0 & 200 kg N/ha)
  - \* P (0 & 100 kg P/ha)
  - \* B (0 & 8 kg B/ha)
  - \* Weed control (yes & no)
- WITH
  - \* "step-outs" for
  - Mg at 100 kg Mg/ha
  - P at 50 kg/ha

#### Multinutrient trial (FR90) TFL Treatment effects on Vol after 4 yr

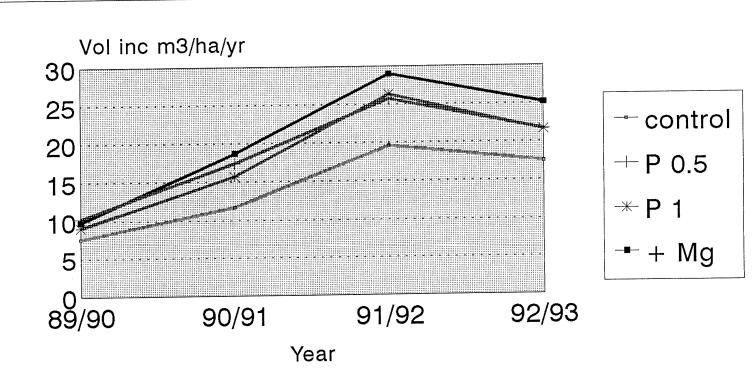


Treatment

#### Effects of trt on vol after 4 years



### Mamaku multinutrient Trial Volume increments 1989-93



#### Effect of trt on foliar P%

No weed control

0.10 
$$\frac{+P}{-}$$
 0.17  $\frac{+N}{-}$  0.17  $\frac{+N}{-}$  0.13 100 kg P/ha 50 kg P/ha 0.11  $\frac{-}{+P}$  0.18  $\frac{-}{+N}$  0.17  $\frac{-}{-}$  0.14

Weed control

1993

#### Effect of trt on foliar N%

No weed control

1.40 
$$+P$$
 1.21  $+N$  1.26  $-$  1.30 1.40  $+P$  1.37  $+P$  1.30 1.30 1.37

Weed control