




FOREST GROWERS RESEARCH

Bio-Protection
Bioprotection science for New Zealand

New approaches to pest, weed and disease management from fundamental research

Travis Glare
Bio-Protection
Research Centre



Bio-Protection Research Centre 2017



About the Centre

Bio-Protection Research Centre

- Seven partner organisations
- Hosted by Lincoln University
- Established in 2002
- Conducting fundamental through to applied research
- All plant based primary sectors covered
- Links with key bioprotection groups in NZ



Mission



Bio-Protection
Bioprotection science for New Zealand

The sustainable reduction and prevention of damage to our land-based plant ecosystems from pests, weeds and diseases



www.bioprotection.org.nz

Big questions in plant protection

- What makes an organism a disease?
- How will organisms evolve?
- Why are some species invasive in some places?
- How do organisms interact?

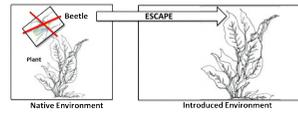


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What have we found?

Why are some species invasive?

Weed competitiveness is due to climate niche shifts and lack of natural enemies, but not increased phenotypic plasticity or competitiveness



NZ plants escape specialist natural enemies



Pyrausta nivalis (Dock moth): 8% of plants



Gastrophysa viridula (Green dock beetle): 12% of plants

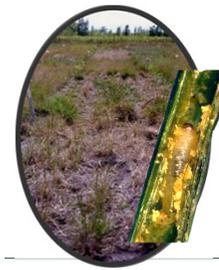
Hypera ruficornis (Weevil): 28% of plants

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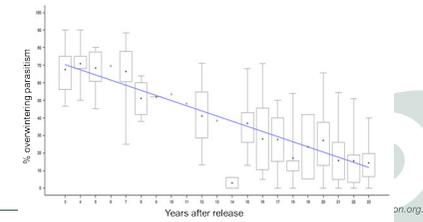
What have we found?

Making biocontrol more resilient

Evasive behaviour by the Argentine stem weevil strongly associated with decline in parasitoid control. Investigating the evolutionary cause; the asexual parasitoid is limited in genetic variability



Dramatic decline in overwintering parasitism levels over 22 years (national trend) >300 mean pop parasitism observations



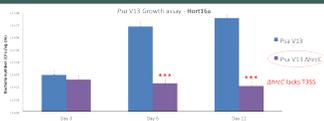
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What have we found?

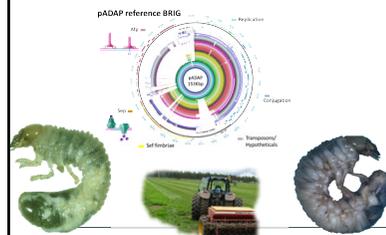
Understanding disease- the good and the bad

Shown role of key effectors in *Phytophthora agathidicida* (kauri dieback) and *Pseudomonas syringae* pv. *actinidiae* (Psa)

Effectors are critical for Psa virulence



A. chersonus Hort15a 50 days post infection



Making biopesticides more effective: how genetic variation in bacterial insect disease is driving field performance

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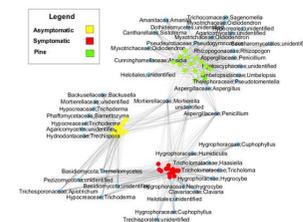
What have we found?

Characterised fungi and bacteria in soils from uninfected and infected sites, and identified microbes for biocontrol screening against *P. agathidicida*



Photo: Echo Herewini

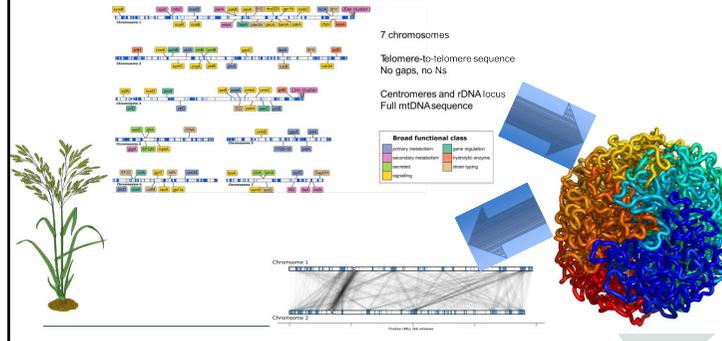
Working with Māori communities to understand how kauri dieback moves between trees



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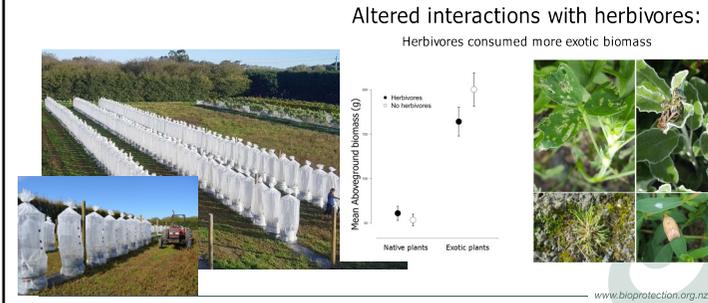
What have we found?

Complete chromosome assembly of the *Epichloë festucae* endophyte genome and resolved its 3D organisation in the nucleus



What have we found?

Mesocosm experiment found that the effects of alien plants on ecosystem carbon cycling depend on both soil biota and herbivores, suggesting that understanding cross-taxa interactions is critical for the future of bioprotection



Outcomes

Better prediction and response-Know which organisms are the biggest risk

Novel approaches, as well as maintaining and improving existing biocontrols- links to applied programmes

Integrated pest management systems

Māori integrated into the biosecurity and bioprotection effort

Skilled practitioners for industry and government

Rapid evolution

What makes a disease?

Better biocontrols

Complex ecosystems

Māori Bioprotection

Trained workforce

Future focus: The next BPRC

Focus on ecosystem health- both productive and natural

How to fix ecosystems and make resilient
new tools and approaches
integrated pest management

Social, economic and cultural aspects



*Toitū te marae a Tāne
Toitū te marae a Tangaroa
Toitū te iwi*

*If the world of Tāne (all living things on land) endures
If the marae of Tangaroa (the lakes, rivers and sea) endures
The people endure*



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